

MAPPING
THE
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THE
COMPARATIVE
DATABASE
SYSTEM
(CDS)

MAPPING THE WORLD OF EDUCATION

THE COMPARATIVE DATABASE SYSTEM (CDS)

VOLUME TWO

CODES FOR PROGRAM COMPLETION AWARDS

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U. S. Department of Education



National Science Foundation

Introduction

The code listings presented in this volume are designed to facilitate accurate and rapid coding of all program completion awards indicated by respondents to the Survey of Earned Doctorates (SED). The listings include program completion award codes for all known degrees offered in all countries included in the SED database. Postsecondary program award code assignments are presented for each country — with abbreviations, where appropriate — corresponding to the codes described in Chapters 2 and 3 of Volume 1 of this data series, *Using the Survey of Earned Doctorates as a Comparative Research Tool: Volume 1, Technical Description and Coding System Guide*.

Even if a country is not known to possess a postsecondary education system or to award any postsecondary credentials, it must still be listed and assigned "other" and "unknown" codes in order to capture any possible responses — errors or otherwise. Countries are listed in the order in which they appear in the country subcode list.

Secondary school completion award codes are also listed. These codes are enclosed in ellipses { } and appear at the beginning of the code list for each country, separated by a line (_____) from postsecondary awards. Information on secondary credentials is presented in order to enable coders to recognize them and avoid coding them as postsecondary awards. In some cases, an SED respondent may erroneously enter a secondary award among his or her educational background data, especially if that award was accepted for postsecondary credit by a U.S. institution.

In many cases respondents to SED use U.S. degree nomenclature — B.A./B.S., M.A./M.S., Ph.D. — rather than that used in the country and at the institution from which a prior credential has been earned. When respondents indicate a U.S. degree title or abbreviation, the response should be coded as if it were a U.S. award. The coding of all U.S. awards, whether reported by American or foreign respondents, follows the award code list for the United States provided in this Volume. Since the U.S. award data are coded under the same system as other awards, neither accuracy nor comparability is sacrificed.

For those cases where SED respondents report foreign credentials and do not indicate U.S. awards or equivalents, those foreign awards should be coded using the appropriate codes from the lists presented in this Volume.

(AF) AFGHANISTAN:

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Baccaluria (<i>Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary Completion]}
{31}	{Concor (<i>Concours</i>) / [Postsecondary Entrance Examination]}
<hr/>	
51	Diplom (Dip) (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Teacher Education, Other Fields]
60	Bachelor, Leicanc (<i>Bachelor, Licence</i>) / [Arts & Sciences]
61	Bachelor, Leicanc (<i>Bachelor, Licence</i>) / [Engineering, Engineering Technologies, Dentistry]
70	Doctori (<i>Doctor</i>) / [Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]
71	Masteri (MA, MS) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) / [Various Fields]
99	Afghanistan, Other Award
00	Afghanistan, Unknown Award

(AL) ALBANIA:

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Diplomë pjekurisë (<i>Diploma of School Leaving</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Deftese pjekurie (<i>Maturity Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
<hr/>	
51	Mësues i shkollës të nivelit të parë (<i>Qualification of School Teacher</i>) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
51	Diplomë (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Fine Arts, Agriculture, Physical Education]
60	Diplomë / Bachelori (<i>Diploma, Bachelor</i>) / [Arts & Sciences]
61	Diplomë (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Fine Arts, Engineering, Engineering Technologies, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Veterinary Medicine, Agriculture, Forestry, Horticulture, Animal Husbandry, Agricultural Economics]
70	Certifikatë (<i>Certificate</i>) / [Postgraduate Study, Various Fields]
70	Diplomë (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Medicine]
71	Kandidat i Shkencave (<i>Candidate of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Docent (<i>Docent, Professor</i>) / [Faculty Qualification, Various Fields]
73	Doktor (<i>Doctor</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Albania, Other Award
00	Albania, Unknown Award

(DZ) ALGERIA:

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{ Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle stJnodactylographie (CAPS) (<i>Certificate of Qualification in Stenography</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Stenography]}
{30}	{ Certificat de culture gJnJrale et professionnelle (CCGP) (<i>Certificate of General and Professional Culture</i>) / [Secondary School Leaving and Non-Certified Elementary Teaching Qualification]}
{31}	{ Brevet de maîtrise (BM) (<i>Advanced Technical Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and Vocational Qualification]}
{31}	{ Brevet professionnelle comptable (BPC) (<i>Professional Accounting Certificate</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Accounting Studies]}
{31}	{ Certificat d'aptitude B une formation artistique supJrieure (CAFAS) (<i>Certificate of Qualification in Higher Art Studies</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Visual and Performing Arts]}
{31}	{ Certificat de l'Institut (CI) (<i>Institute Certificate</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Business Subjects]}
{31}	{ Dipl^me d'l tat d'infirmiPre (DI) (<i>State Diploma of Nurse</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Nursing]}
{31}	{ Dipl^me de technologie (DT) (<i>Diploma of Technology</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{32}	{ BaccalaurJat d'enseignement secondaire (Bac, BES) (<i>Baccalaureate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
<hr/>	
50	Assistant en physique et sportive (APS) (<i>Assistant in Physical Education and Sports</i>) / [Teacher Assisting, Physical Education]
50	Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle d'Jducation moyenne (CAPEM) (<i>Certificate of Qualification as Middle School Teacher</i>) / [Middle / Junior High Teacher Education]
50	Certificat de capacitJ en droit (CAP, CCD) (<i>Certificate of Qualification in Law</i>) / [Legal Assisting]
50	Dipl^me de comJdien (DC) (<i>Diploma of Comedian</i>) / [Acting]
50	Dipl^me d'l tat de technicien supJrieur spJcialitJ (DTSS) (<i>State Diploma of Specialized Higher Technician</i>) / [Agriculture, Engineering Technologies]
50	Dipl^me de technicien de l'Institut (DTI) (<i>Institute Diploma of Technician</i>)

	[Engineering Technologies]
50	Maître d'enseignement fondamental (MEF) (<i>Basic Education Instructor</i>) / [Vocational Teacher Education]
51	Certificat d'aptitude de Professeur de l'enseignement fondamental (CAPEF) (<i>Certificate of Qualification as Basic Education Teacher</i>) / [Vocational Teacher Education]
51	Diplôme de chorégraphie (DChor) (<i>Diploma of Choreography</i>) / [Dance]
51	Diplôme d'études universitaires appliquées (DEUA) (<i>Diploma of Applied University Studies</i>) / [Agriculture, Engineering Technologies, Laboratory Analysis, Tourism]
51	Diplôme de musique (DMus) (<i>Diploma of Music</i>) / [Music, Music Performance]
51	Inspecteur des Postes et Télécommunications (InsPT) (<i>Postal and Telecommunications Inspector</i>) / [Postal Administration, Telecommunications]
51	Officier/Ingénieur maritime (OM, IngM) (<i>Merchant Marine Officer/Engineer</i>) / [Merchant Marine]
60	Diplôme d'état de technicien supérieur (DTS) (<i>Diploma of Higher Technician</i>) / [Applied Science, Engineering Technologies, Tourism]
60	Diplôme d'état/national/supérieur des beaux arts (DEBA/DNBA/DSBA) (<i>State/National/Higher Diploma of Fine Arts</i>) / [Fine Arts, Commerce]
60	Licence d'enseignement (LE), Professeur d'éducation (Prof.) (<i>Licence in Education, Teacher Qualification</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Qualification, Academic Specialties]
61	Diplôme d'architecte (DipArch) (<i>Diploma of Architect</i>) / [Architecture]
61	Diplôme / Diplôme d'état de / en ... (Dipl.) (<i>Diploma in ...</i>) / [Politics, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Business / Commerce, Applied Economics, Architecture, Agriculture, Pre-Medical Studies]
61	Diplôme d'état d'administration spécialisée (DipAdSp) (<i>State Diploma of Specialized Administration</i>) / [Public Administration, Applied Economics, Diplomacy]
61	Diplôme d'état d'ingénieur spécialisé (DipIngSp) (<i>State Diploma of Specialized Engineer</i>) / [Engineering]
61	Diplôme d'études supérieures (DES) (<i>Diploma of Higher Studies</i>) / [Sciences]
61	Diplôme ENA (DipENA) (<i>Diploma of the National School of Administration</i>) / [Public Administration]
61	Diplôme d'ingénieur / d'ingénieur d'état / de l'Institut (Dipl.Ing.) (<i>Diploma of Engineer, State / Institute Diploma of Engineer</i>) / [Engineering, Urban & Regional Planning]
61	Licence (Lic.) (<i>Licence</i>) / [Humanities, Social Sciences, Accounting, Jurisprudence]

61	Licence d'enseignement technique (LE), Professeur d'éducation technique (Prof.) (<i>Licence in Technical Education, Technical Teacher Qualification</i>) / [Secondary Teacher Qualification, Technical Specialties]
61	Professeur d'éducation physique et sportive (PEFS) (<i>Teacher of Physical Education</i>) / [Physical Education]
70	Diplôme d'études approfondies (DEA) (<i>Diploma of Advanced Studies</i>) / [Various Fields]
70	Doctorat en médecine/en sciences vétérinaires (DM/DSV) (<i>Doctor in Medicine/Veterinary Sciences</i>) / [Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]
71	Magister (Mag.) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Doctorat de troisième cycle (Dr.3^{ème}) (<i>Third Cycle Doctorate</i>) / [Various Technical Fields <obsolete>]
73	Doctorat d'Etat (Doc., Dr.) (<i>State Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Algeria, Other Award
00	Algeria, Unknown Award

(AS) AMERICAN SAMOA

NOTE: *As citizens of a U.S. overseas dependency, American Samoan students are eligible to attend U.S. institutions elsewhere and obtain any U.S. credential. The awards listed here are only those known to be awarded within the territory of American Samoa. Refer to the listing of awards for the United States for other U.S. awards that American Samoans might report.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31} {High School Diploma) / [Secondary School Completion]}

50 **Associate's Degree (AA, AS) / [Same as U.S. Associate's Degree]**

99 **American Samoa, Other Award**

00 **American Samoa, Unknown Award**

(AD) ANDORRA:

NOTE: *Andorra has no known postsecondary system. Secondary education follows either a French or Spanish program and in each case is governed by the regulations of the appropriate country. Codes for other and unknown awards are assigned for coding any responses that SED may obtain.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31}	{Bachillerato superior general (BS) (<i>Higher General Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion <Spanish system, old style>]}
{31}	{Bachillerato unificado y polivalente (BUP) (<i>Unified Multipurpose Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion <Spanish system, new style>]}
{31}	{Brevet de technicien (BT) (<i>Certificate of Technician</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Vocational Subjects <French system>]}
{31}	{Técnico especialista (TE) (<i>Specialized Technician</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Vocational Subjects]}
{32}	{Curso preuniversitario (CP, CPU) (<i>Preuniversity Course</i>) / [University Qualification <Spanish system>]}
{32}	{Baccalauréat de l'enseignement secondaire (BAC) (<i>Baccalaureate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification <French system>]}

99	Andorra, Other Award
00	Andorra, Unknown Award

(AO) ANGOLA:

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Carta do curso complementar liceus (Carta) (<i>Certificate of Secondary Course Completion</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Diploma de ensino industrial pedagógico (<i>Diploma of Industrial Teacher Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and Qualification in Vocational Education]}
{31}	{Diploma de ensino médio (<i>Diploma of Medial Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Diploma de ensino normal pedagógico/de educação física (<i>Diploma of Teacher Education/Physical Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education/Physical Education]}
{31}	{Diploma de ensino pré universitário (<i>Diploma of Pre-University Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in Academic Subjects]}
<hr/>	
51	Bacharel (Bach.) (<i>Bachelor</i>) / [All Fields]
60	Licenciado (Lic.) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [All Fields]
61	Licenciado em Medicina (LicMed.) (<i>Licentiate in Medicine</i>) / [Medicine]
70	Doutorado (Dr.) (<i>Doctorate</i>) / [Professional Fields]
99	Angola, Other Award
00	Angola, Unknown Award

(AA) ANGUILLA:

NOTE: *As subjects of a British overseas dependency, Anguillan students are eligible (under certain circumstances) to attend U.K. institutions and obtain any U.K. credential, including those awarded by professional associations, societies, and credentialling authorities outside the formal institutional system (such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, CNAA, and others). Anguillans are also eligible to enroll in the programs of the University of the West Indies (UWI). The awards listed here are only those known to be awarded within the territory of Anguilla. Refer to the listing of awards for the United Kingdom for other U.K. awards that Anguillans might report, and to the listings for Barbados, Jamaica, and Trinidad & Tobago for UWI awards.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31}	{ Caribbean Examination Council Secondary School Certificate (CXC) / [Secondary School Completion]
{31}	{ General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{ General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}

99	Anguilla, Other Award
00	Anguilla, Unknown Award

(AG) ANTIGUA & BARBUDA:

NOTE: *Antigua & Barbuda citizens are eligible for awards granted by various professional societies headquartered in the United Kingdom, such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, and others. Antigua & Barbuda citizens are also eligible to enroll in the programs of the University of the West Indies (UWI). Refer to the awards list for the United Kingdom for coding assignments for U.K. professional society certificates and diplomas, and to the listings for Barbados, Jamaica, and Trinidad & Tobago for UWI awards.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31}	{ Caribbean Examination Council Secondary School Certificate (CXC) / [Secondary School Completion]
{31}	{ General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Leaving]}
{32}	{ General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}

50	Higher Teacher's Certificate (HTC) / [Teacher Education]
50	Midwife / [Midwifery]
51	Registered Nurse (RN) / [Nursing]
51	Teacher's College Diploma (DipT, TCD) / [Teacher Education]
99	Antigua & Barbuda, Other Award
00	Antigua & Barbuda, Unknown Award

(AR) ARGENTINA:

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{31}	{Bachillerato de nivel medio o secundario (Bach.) (<i>Mid- or Secondary Level Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Bachillerato especializado (BEsp) (<i>Specialized Baccalaureate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Certificado de Técnico (CT) (<i>Certificate of Technician</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Vocational-Technical Subjects]}
{31}	{Perito mercantil (PM) (<i>Skilled Commercialist</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Business / Commercial Subjects]}
<hr/>	
50	Diploma de asistente en enfermería (<i>Diploma of Nursing Assistant</i>) / [Nurse Assisting]
50	Educador sanitario (<i>Health Educator</i>) / [Public Health Education]
50	Especialista en computación (<i>Specialist in Computation</i>) / [Applied Mathematics]
50	Maestro normal para cuarto de los niños (<i>Certified Teacher for Kindergarten</i>) / [Early Childhood Teacher Education]
50	Técnico / Técnico universitario en/de ... (TJc.) (<i>Technician in/of...</i>) / [Business Administration, Public Administration, Hematology Technology, Orthopedics, Medical Office Administration, Production Technology]
51	Diploma en estadístico (<i>Diploma in Statistics</i>) / [Statistics]
51	Maestro nacional de cerámica (<i>National Master of Ceramics</i>) / [Ceramic Art]
51	Maestro nacional en educación física / psicopedagogo (<i>National Teacher in Primary Physical Education / Special Education</i>) / [Elementary Physical Education, Pre-Adolescent Special Education]
51	Maestro / Profesor de danzas nativas y folklóricos (<i>Master / Teacher of Native and Folkloric Dance</i>) / [Dance, Dance Teacher Education]
51	Maestro / Profesor normal para ciegos / mongólicos / lisiados / sordomudos / educación rural / educación comunidad (<i>Certified Teacher for the Blind / Mentally Retarded / Physically Handicapped / Deaf / Rural Education / Community Education</i>) / [Special Education, Multiple Level Teacher Education, Adult Education]
51	Perito en administración naviera (<i>Qualified Marine Administrator</i>) /

- [Merchant Marine Administration]
- 51 **Profesor para la enseñanza primaria** (*Teacher in Primary Education*) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
- 51 **Técnico / Técnico universitario en/de ... (TJc.)** (*Technician in/of ...*) / [Library Science, Archival Administration, Medical Laboratory Technology, Physical Therapy, Audiology, Statistics, Accounting, Computer Systems Analysis, Mining Technology]
- 51 **Título de Enfermera / Bibliotecario / Documentalista / Agrimensor / Cartógrafo / Secretario ejecutivo / Programador / Guía de turismo / Analista de valor / calculista científico / estadístico** (*Nurse, Librarian, Archivist, Surveyor, Cartographer, Executive Secretary, Programmer, Tourist Guide / Systems Analyst / Applied Mathematician / Plotter*) / [Nursing, Library Science, Archival Administration, Surveying, Cartography, Secretarial, Computer Programming, Tourism, Systems Analysis, Applied Mathematics]
- 60 **Bachiller / Bachillerato universitario (Bac.)** (*Bachelor*) / [Arts & Sciences, General Studies, Engineering Studies]
- 60 **Licenciado en ... (Lic)** (*Licentiate in ...*) / [Drama / Theatre, Cinematography, Food Technology, Commerce, Business Data Processing, Operations Management, Agricultural Economics, Agribusiness / Farm Management, Taxation, Banking & Finance, Library Science, Midwifery, Nursing, Oenology, Museology, Archival Administration]
- 60 **Maestro nacional de dibujo / escultura / pintura** (*National Master of Drawing / Sculpture / Painting*) / [Fine Arts]
- 60 **Profesor de enseñanza media / secundaria** (*Teacher of Middle School / Secondary Education*) / [Middle / Junior High Teacher Education, Secondary Teacher Education]
- 60 **Profesor nacional en educación física / psicopedagógico** (*National Teacher in Primary Physical Education / Special Education*) / [Elementary Physical Education, Pre-Adolescent Special Education]
- 60 **Título profesional de Asistente, Trabajador social / Procurador / Estadístico / Obstétrica / Nutricionista / Psicopedagógico / Administrador de empresas / Investigador operativo** (*Social Worker, Solicitor <Attorney>, Statistician, Midwife, Dietician, Special Educator, Business Administrator, Operations Analyst*) / [Social Work, Law, Statistics, Midwifery, Nutrition / Dietetics, Special Education <Emotional Handicaps, Specific Learning Disabled>, Business Administration, Operations Research]

- 61 **Diplomado / Profesor en/de bellas artes / danza clásica / música**
(*Diplomate in / Teacher of Fine Arts, Classical Dance, Music*) / [Fine Arts, Dance, Music, Teacher Education]
- 61 **Licenciado en ... (Lic.)** (*Licentiate in ...*) / [Arts & Sciences, Tourism / Hospitality Management, Public Administration, Business Administration, Education, Education Administration, Fine Arts, Music, Social Work, Journalism, Computer & Information Science, Public Relations, Pharmacy, Labor / Industrial Relations, International Relations, Natural Resources Conservation, Systems Analysis, Nutrition, Communications, Agriculture, Special Education, Speech Pathology & Audiology]
- 61 **Título profesional de Farmacéutico / Escribano / Químico / Contador público / Ingeniero agrónomo / Actuario / Psicólogo / Notario / Terapeuta ocupacional / Ingeniero forestal / Traductor público / Diseñador industrial / Físico / Geólogo** (*Professional Title of Pharmacist, Paralegal, Chemist <Industrial>, Accountant, Agriculturalist, Actuary, Psychologist, Notary, Occupational Therapist, Forester, Interpreter / Translator, Industrial Designer, Physicist <Industrial>, Geologist <Industrial>*) / [Pharmacy, Legal Assisting, Applied Chemistry, Accounting, Agriculture, Actuarial Science, Psychology <Clinical>, Notarial, Occupational Therapy, Forestry, Interpretation & Translation, Industrial / Engineering Design, Applied Physics, Applied Geology]
- 70 **Diplomado postgraduado (DipPG.)** (*Postgraduate Diplomate*) / [Various Fields]
- 70 **Doctor en farmacia / medicina / cirugía / odontología / medicina veterinaria (DF / DrFar, DrMed, DrCir, DrOdont, DrMedVet)** (*Doctor of Pharmacy / Medicine / Surgery / Dentistry / Veterinary Medicine*) / [Pharmacy, Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine]
- 70 **Licenciado en ... (Lic.)** (*Licentiate in ...*) / [Accounting, Industrial Chemistry, Applied Economics, Law, Theology, Dentistry, Medicine, Veterinary Medicine]
- 70 **Perito (Per.)** (*Expert*) / [Various Professional Fields]
- 70 **Título profesional de Abogado / Odontólogo / Bioquímico / Médico / Médico cirujano / Médico veterinario / Arquitecto / Ingeniero** (*Professional Title of Lawyer / Dentist / Biochemist / Physician / Surgeon / Veterinarian / Architect / Engineer*) / [Law, Dentistry, Industrial / Laboratory Biochemistry, Medicine, Veterinary Medicine, Architecture, Engineering]

71	Magister / Maestría (Mag, M) (<i>Master</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctorado (Dr.) (<i>Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Argentina, Other Award
00	Argentina, Unknown Award

(AM) ARMENIA:

NOTE: From 1920 until 1991, Armenia was under the control of the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Armenian awards are given.

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

- {30} {Attestat o srednem obrazovanii (*Certificate of Secondary Education*) / [Secondary School Completion]
- {30} {Diplom ob okonchanii proftekhuchilishcha (*Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies*) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
- {31} {Attestat zrelosti (*Maturity Certificate*) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
- {32} {Diplom ob okonchanii srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) (*Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education / "Red Diploma"*) / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}

- 50** **Diplom feldsher** (*Paramedic's Diploma*) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
- 50** **Diplom med sestra** (*Nurse's Diploma*) / [Nursing]
- 51** **Diplom ob okonchanii kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK)** (*Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level*) / [Technical Fields]
- 51** **Mladshii inzhiner (MI)** (*Junior Engineer*) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
- 60** **Akademicheskaiia spravka** (*Academic Certificate*) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
- 61** **Diplom ob okonchanii vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy)** (*Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution*) / [Various Fields]
- 61** **Diplom inzhiner (DI)** (*Engineer's Diploma*) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
- 61** **Diplom pedagog/uchitel'** (*Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma*) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
- 61** **Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS)** (*Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization*) / [Dentistry - Professional]

	Qualification]
70	Diplom vrach (DV) (<i>Physician's Diploma</i>) / [Medicine - Professional Qualification]
70	Aspirantura (<i>Aspirant</i>) / [Various Fields]
70	Assistentura/Dotsent (<i>Assistant/Docent</i>) / [Fine Arts, Music]
72	Kandidat nauk (Kand.) (<i>Candidate of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.) (<i>Specialist-Researcher</i>) / [Qualification Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
73	Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr) (<i>Doctor of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
90	Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii (<i>Diploma/Certificate of Completion</i>) / [Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's Universities]
99	Armenia, Other Award
00	Armenia, Unknown Award

(AW) ARUBA:

NOTE: *As subjects of a British overseas dependency, Aruban students are eligible (under certain circumstances) to attend U.K. institutions and obtain any U.K. credential, including those awarded by professional associations, societies, and credentialling authorities outside the formal institutional system (such as ACA, CGLI, IAC, LCCI, RSA, CNAA, and others). Arubans are also eligible to enroll in the programs of the University of the West Indies (UWI). The awards listed here are only those known to be awarded within the territory of Aruba. Refer to the listing of awards for the United Kingdom for other U.K. awards that Arubans might report, and to the listings for Barbados, Jamaica, and Trinidad & Tobago for UWI awards.*

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{31}	{ Caribbean Examination Council Secondary School Certificate (CXC) / [Secondary School Completion]
{31}	{ General Certificate of Education, Ordinary Level (GCE "O" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{ General Certificate of Education, Advanced Level (GCE "A" Level) / [Secondary School Completion]}

99	Aruba, Other Award
00	Aruba, Unknown Award

(AU) AUSTRALIA:

Level Code:	<u>Award Title/Description</u>
{31}	{Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Matriculation/Secondary School Certificate (MC/SSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Senior/Year 12 Certificate (SC/Y12C) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{32}	{Higher School Certificate (HSC) / [Secondary School Completion]}
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50	Associate Diploma in ... (AssocDip...) / [Arts & Sciences, General Studies, Liberal Studies, Humanities, Applied Arts, Fine Arts, Music, Religious Vocations, Allied Health Fields, Teacher Assisting, Business Fields, Marketing Operations, Agricultural Operations, Recreation, Home Economics, Human Resources Fields, Community & Public Health Fields, Applied Sciences, Science Technologies, Engineering Technologies, Public Safety Fields, Performing Arts, Communications Fields, Social Welfare Fields, Natural Resources Fields, Marine Science, Fishing]
50	Diploma in Liturgical Studies (DipLS) / [Religious Studies]
51	Bachelor's Degree (Pass) (BA, BSc, BMus, BEd - Pass) / [Arts & Sciences, Fine Arts, Design Studies, Music, Education Studies, Physical Education, Jurisprudence, Pharmacy, Speech Pathology, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy]
51	Certificate / Diploma of Basic General Nurse / Registered Nurse (CertBGN / RN, DipBGN / RN) / [Nursing]
51	Diploma in ... (DipTheol / DipRE / DipPS / DipArts / DipAD / DipAppSc / DipBus / DipA / DipM / DipArch / DipBuild / DipQuantSur / DipLib / DipOptom / DipTech / DipEng / DipPerf / DipFin / DipNurs / DipPE / DipBusSt / DipAdmin) / [Theology, Religious Education, Pastoral Counseling, Arts & Sciences, Art & Design <commercial art>, Applied Sciences <Nursing, Science Technologies, Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, Natural Resources>, Business <Accounting, Marketing, Electronic Data Processing>, Art <Fine Arts, Applied Arts, Handicrafts>, Music <Performance>, Architecture <Architectural Technology, Urban Planning>, Building

	<Construction Technology>, Surveying, Library Science, Optometry, Engineering Technologies, Performing Arts (Dance, Drama/Theatre), Finance <Banking Services>, Nursing <specializations>, Physical Education, Business Studies <Applied Economics>, Public Administration, also Broadcasting, Communications, Podiatry, General Studies]
51	Diploma of Teaching (DipTeach, DipT) / [Early Childhood / Elementary / Secondary Teacher Education]
60	Bachelor's Degree (Honours) (BA, BSc, BMus - Hons.) / [Arts & Sciences, Fine Arts, Design Studies, Music, Education Studies, Physical Education, Jurisprudence, Pharmacy, Speech Pathology, Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy]
60	Bachelor of ... (BEd, BCom, BSW, BEng, BTech, BPharm, BAgric, BTheol) [Teacher Education, Commerce/Business, Social Work, Engineering, Engineering Technologies, Pharmacy, Agriculture, Animal Science, Forestry, Landscape Architecture, Law, Optometry, Social Work, Surveying, Urban & Regional Planning, Theology]
60	"Pass" Master's Degree / Master's Qualifying Year (MA Pass, MQY) <after 3-year Bachelor's (Pass)> / [Arts & Sciences]
61	Bachelor of ... (BArch, LLB, BScVet) / [Architecture, Law, Veterinary Medicine]
70	Diploma / Graduate Diploma of Education (DipEd, GradDipEd / GDipEd) / [Teacher Education]
70	Postgraduate Diploma (PGDip, PGD) / [Various Fields]
70	Bachelor of ... (BScDent / BDS, BMedSc / MB BS, BD, BLitt, BEdStud, BSpecEd) / [Dentistry, Medicine, Divinity, Letters, Education, Special Education]
71	Diploma/Diplomate in ... (DipPsycho, DipTPH, DipClinSc, DipTEFL, DipDevEd) / [Psychotherapy, Tropical Public Health, Clinical Sciences <Medical or Dental>, Teaching English as a Foreign Language, Developmental Education]
71	Graduate Diploma in ... (GradDip... / GDip...) <Advanced Education Credential after DipEd> / [Teacher Education <various subjects and levels>, various other Education Fields]
71	Master's Degree (MA, MSc, MAppSc, MEd, MBus, MArch, MEng, MSocSc, LLM, MTheol, MURP, MDS, MClInSc, MBM, MMus) / [Various Fields]
71	Trained Special Teacher's Certificate (TSTC) / [Special Education]
73	Doctor of Philosophy (D.Phil., Ph.D.) / [Various Fields]
74	Doctor of Letters / Music / Science / Applied Science / Agricultural Science / Architecture / Commerce / Dental Science / Divinity / Economics / Education / Engineering /

**Forestry / Law / Medicine / Rural Science / Surgery /
Veterinary Science (DLitt, DMus, DSc, DAppSc,
DScAgric, DArch, DCom, DDSoc, DD, DScEcon, DEd,
DEng / DScEng, DScFor, LLD, MD, DRurSc, DS,
DVSc) / [Various Fields]**

99 Australia, Other Award
00 Australia, Unknown Award

(AT) AUSTRIA:

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Zeugnis als Sanitäts- / Ordinations- / Stations- / Heilbade- / Labor- / Prosekturs- / Beschäftigungs- und Arbeitstherapie- / Operations- / Desinfektions- gehilfer(in) / Heilbademeister(in) / Heilmasseur(in) (<i>Certificate as Ambulance / Medical / Nurse's / Cure Bath / Medical Laboratory / Mortuary / Occupational Therapy / Surgical / Public Health Assistant, Hydrotherapist, Massage Therapist</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Medical Assistant Vocations]}
{31}	{Abschlusszeugnis (<i>Leaving Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Abschlussprüfungzeugnis als Fachschule (<i>Leaving Examination Certificate from Occupational School</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and Vocational Qualification]}
{31}	{Berufsreifeprüfung (<i>Vocational Examination Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]}
{31}	{Externistenprüfungzeugnis (<i>External Certificate</i>) / [Alternative Secondary School Leaving Credential for Adults]}
{31}	{Hebammendiplom (<i>Midwife Diploma</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Midwifery]}
{32}	{Externistenreifeprüfungzeugnis (<i>External Maturity Certificate</i>) / [Alternative Secondary School Completion and University Qualification for Adults]}
{32}	{Reife- und Befähigungsprüfungzeugnis für Erzieher (<i>Maturity and Teaching Assistant Certificate</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Early Childhood Teacher Assisting]}
{32}	{Matura / Reifezeugnis / Reifeprüfungzeugnis (<i>Maturity Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification, Academic and Vocational Fields]}
<hr/>	
50	Diplom-Europäischer-Sekretär (DES) (<i>Diploma of European Secretary</i>) / [Secretarial Studies]
50	Diplomierte Krankenschwester / Krankenpflegerin (<i>Certified General Nurse</i>) / [Nursing]
50	Diplomierte Kinderkranken- und Säuglingsschwester / Kinderkranken- und Säuglingspflegerin (<i>Certified Pediatric and Neonatal Nurse</i>) / [Pediatric / Neonatal Nursing]

- 50 **Diplomierte psychiatrische Krankenschwester / psychiatrische Krankenpflegerin** (*Certified Psychiatric Nurse*) / [Psychiatric Nursing]
- 50 **Reifeprüfungszugzeugnis als Kolleg** (*Qualification Certificate from Vocational College*) / [<Second Upper Secondary Qualification> Various Fields]
- 51 **Abschlusszeugnis als Ehe- und Familienberater/therapie** (*Certificate of Family Counselor/Therapist*) / [Family Counseling]
- 51 **Abschlusszeugnis als Lehramt / Zeugnis über die Lehramtsprüfung für Berufsschulen** (*Certificate of Vocational School Teacher*) / [Vocational Teacher Education]
- 51 **Abschlusszeugnis als Pastorale Berufe** (*Certificate of Religious Work*) [Lay Theological Vocations]
- 51 **Akademisch geprüfter Fremdenverkehrskaufmann / Werbekaufmann / Versicherungskaufmann / Exportkaufmann / Absolvent des medienkundlichen Lehrganges** (*Academically Qualified Tourist Businessman / Advertising Businessman / Insurance Businessman / Export-Import Businessman / Graduate in Media Arts*) / [Tourism & Travel Services, Advertising, Insurance, International Business, Broadcasting]
- 51 **Diplom-Sozialarbeit (Dipl.-Soz.)** (*Diploma in Social Work*) / [Social Work]
- 51 **Diplomierte(r) Diätassistent(in) / Orthoptist(in) / Medizinisch-technische Assistent(in) / Assistent(in) für physikalische Medizin / radiologisch-technische Assistent(in), Röntgenassistent(in) / Logopäde(in)** (*Certified Dietician / Orthoptist / Medical Technologist / Physical Therapist / Radiologic Technologist / Speech Therapist*) / [Medical Dietetics, Orthoptics, Medical Technology, Physical Therapy, Radiologic Technology, Speech Pathology]
- 51 **Diplomprüfungszugzeugnis / Vorprüfungszugzeugnis / Vordiplom (Diplprüf., Vorprüf., Vordip.)** (*Intermediate Diploma Examination Certificate*) / [Various Fields]
- 60 **Abschlusszeugnis als Lehramt / Zeugnis über die Lehramtsprüfung für Hauptschulen / Hauptschulen und polytechnische Lehrgänge / Sonderschulen / Volksschulen** (*Certificate of Lower Secondary School / Lower Secondary and Polytechnic School / Remedial-Special School / Elementary School Teacher*) / [Elementary Teacher Education, Middle / Junior High Teacher Education, Special Education]
- 60 **Akademisch geprüfter Übersetzer / Versicherungsmathematiker / Datentechniker / Opernsänger / Konzertsänger / Kirchenmusiker / Musiktherapeut** (*Academically*

	<i>Qualified Translator / Actuary / Computer Technician / Opera Singer / Concert Singer / Church Musician / Music Therapist</i>) / [Interpretation & Translation, Actuarial Science, Computer Programming / Systems Analysis, Music-Vocal Performance, Religious Music, Music Therapy]
60	Diplomierte(r) Beschäftigungs- und Arbeitstherapeut(in) (<i>Certified Occupational Therapist</i>) / [Occupational Therapy]
61	Magister artium / der Künste / iuris / philosophiae / philosophiae facultatis theologiae / rerum socialium oeconomicarumque (Mag.art. / iur. / phil. / phil.fac.theol. / rer.soc.oec.) (<i>Master of Arts / Law / Philosophy / Philosophy - Theological Faculty / Social Sciences</i>) / [Humanities, Law, Social Sciences, Education <general and research>]
70	Diplom / Diplomzeugnis / Reifezeugnis / Lehrbefähigungszeugnis (<i>Diploma / Certificate of Graduation / Certificate of Teaching Qualification</i>) / [Fine Arts, Applied Arts, Music <Art Academies and Music Conservatoria]
70	Diplom-Ingenieur (Dipl-Ing) (<i>Diploma of Engineer</i>) / [Agriculture, Food Science & Technology, Forestry, Land Use Planning, Engineering, Engineering Technologies, Applied Sciences, Architecture, Urban & Regional Planning]
70	Diplom-Tierarzt (Dipl-Tier) (<i>Diploma of Veterinarian</i>) / [Veterinary Medicine]
70	Doctor medicinae universae / Doktor-Arzt / Doktor der gesamten Heilkunde (Dr.med.univ. / Dr-Arzt / DrGH) (<i>Doctor of Medicine</i>) / [Medicine]
70	Magister architecturae / medicinae veterinariae / pharmaciae / rerum naturalium / theologiae / philosophiae (Mag.arch. / med.vet. / pharm. / rer.nat. / theol. / phil.) (<i>Master of Architecture / Veterinary Medicine / Pharmacy / Natural Sciences / Theology / Philosophy</i>) / [Architecture, Veterinary Medicine, Pharmacy, Physical Sciences / Mathematics, Theology, Teacher Education <all subjects>]
71	Diplom der diplomatischen Akademie (DiplDAk) (<i>Diploma of the Diplomatic Academy</i>) / [International Relations]
71	Diplomierter Umwelttechniker / Wirtschaftstechniker (<i>Graduate Environmental / Business Technician</i>) / [Environmental Science, Business Administration]
73	Doktor / Doktorat (Dr.) (<i>Doctorate</i>) / [Various Fields]
74	Doktor-Habilitation / Dozent (Dr.-Hab./Doz.) (<i>Habilitated Doctor / Docent</i>) / [Various Fields]

99	Austria, Other Award
00	Austria, Unknown Award

(AZ) AZERBAIJAN:

NOTE: From 1920 until 1991, Azerbaijan was under the control of the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Azerbaijani awards are given.

Level

Code: Award Title/Description

{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii (<i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchanii proftekhuchilishcha (<i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti (<i>Maturity Certificate</i>) / [Secondary School Completion and University Qualification]}
{32}	{Diplom ob okonchanii srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia / «Krasnyi diplom» (DSSUZ) (<i>Diploma of Completion of Specialized Secondary Education</i> / "Red Diploma") / [Occupational Qualification and University Qualification]}

50	Diplom feldsher (<i>Paramedic's Diploma</i>) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
50	Diplom med sestra (<i>Nurse's Diploma</i>) / [Nursing]
51	Diplom ob okonchanii kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK) (<i>Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level</i>) / [Technical Fields]
51	Mladshii inzhiner (MI) (<i>Junior Engineer</i>) / [Professional Qualification Title in Technical Fields from a College]
60	Akademicheskaiia spravka (<i>Academic Certificate</i>) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
61	Diplom ob okonchanii vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy) (<i>Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution</i>) / [Various Fields]
61	Diplom inzhiner (DI) (<i>Engineer's Diploma</i>) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
61	Diplom pedagog/uchitel' (<i>Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma</i>) / [Teacher Education - Professional Qualification]
61	Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS) (<i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i>) / [Dentistry - Professional]

	Qualification]
70	Diplom vrach (DV) (<i>Physician's Diploma</i>) / [Medicine - Professional Qualification]
70	Aspirantura (<i>Aspirant</i>) / [Various Fields]
70	Assistentura/Dotsent (<i>Assistant/Docent</i>) / [Fine Arts, Music]
72	Kandidat nauk (Kand.) (<i>Candidate of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
72	Spetsialist-issledovatel' (Spec.) (<i>Specialist-Researcher</i>) / [Qualification Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields]
73	Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr) (<i>Doctor of Science</i>) / [Various Fields]
99	Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii (<i>Diploma/Certificate of Completion</i>) / [Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's Universities]
99	Azerbaijan, Other Award
00	Azerbaijan, Unknown Award